

THE  
FIFTY-THIRD  
ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE VISITORS<sup>\*</sup>  
OF THE  
COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM,  
STAFFORD,  
FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31,

1871.



STAFFORD :  
PRINTED BY R. & W. WRIGHT, 56, GREENGATE STREET.  
1872.



## CONTENTS.

---

	PAGE
Committee of Visitors .....	1
Rota of Visitors.....	2
Visitors of Burntwood .....	3
Report of Committee of Visitors .....	5
„ of Commissioners in Lunacy .....	9
„ of Superintendent.....	15
Statistical Tables .....	23
Average charge per head .....	41
„ cost „ .....	42
Lunatics Chargeable to Unions in the County, and in England, &c. ....	43
Diet Table .....	44
Garden and Farm Account .....	46
Balance Shéet.....	48
Abstract of the Years Expenditure .....	50



## Committee of Visitors.

### CHAIRMAN.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF SHREWSBURY.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF  
HARROWBY. K.G.

THE RT. HON. THE EARL OF  
LICHFIELD.

THE RT. HON. LORD HATHER-  
TON.

THE RT. HON. LORD WROTTE-  
LEY, LORD LIEUTENANT.

THE HON. & REV. A. C. TALBOT.

THE RT. HON. SIR C. B. ADDER-  
LEY, M.P.

MAJOR CHETWYND.

LIEUT.-COL. LEVETT.

LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT. M.P.

W. MOTT, ESQ.

H. KILLICK, ESQ.

R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.

A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.

E. D. SCOTT, ESQ.

COLONEL C. BAGOT.

J. N. BAGNALL, ESQ.

J. H. WEBB, ESQ.

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.

R. T. K. LEVETT, ESQ.

HENRY ELWELL, ESQ.

E. MAYNE, ESQ.

J. T. HARLAND, ESQ. M.D.

W. C. WOODROFFE, ESQ.

JAMES TYRER, ESQ.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

F. MONKTON, ESQ. M.P.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

WILLIAM ARDEN, ESQ.

WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.

CHARLES CECIL COTES, ESQ.

CHARLES FOSTER, JUN., ESQ.

SAMUEL LIPSCOMBE SECK-  
HAM, ESQ.

RICHARD CORBETT, JUN., ESQ.

THE REV. J. MUCKLESTONE.

Resident Medical Officer and Superintendent.

MARK NOBLE BOWER, M.D.

Assistant Medical Officer.

EDWARD PURDON, M.D.

Chaplain.

THE REV. J. H. THEODOSIUS.

Housekeeper.

MRS. ILIFF.

Clerk and Storekeeper.

MR. JAMES TILSTON.

Treasurer.

THOMAS SALT, ESQ., M.P., STAFFORD.

ROTA OF COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE COUNTY  
ASYLUM, STAFFORD.

---

*From the 25th December 1871, to the 25th March, 1872.*

W. T. LOCKER, ESQ.  
E. MAYNE, ESQ.  
W. C. WOODROFFE, ESQ.  
JAMES TYRER, ESQ.  
CHARLES CECIL COTES, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th March to the 25th June, 1872.*

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD.  
LIEUT.-COL. LEVETT.  
H. KILLICK, ESQ.  
E. D. SCOTT, ESQ.  
F. MONCKTON, ESQ., M.P.

---

*From the 25th June to the 25th September, 1872.*

MAJOR CHETWYND.  
J. H. WEBB, ESQ.  
R. HARGREAVES, ESQ.  
COLONEL CHARLES BAGOT.  
WALTER WILLIAMS, ESQ.

---

*From the 25th September to the 25th December, 1872.*

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF SHREWSBURY.  
THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF HARROWBY, K.G.  
THE RIGHT HON. LORD HATHERTON.  
THE HON AND REV. A. C. TALBOT.  
THE RIGHT HON. SIR C. B. ADDERLEY, M.P.

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS FOR THE AUXILIARY  
COUNTY ASYLUM, BURNTWOOD, NEAR LICHFIELD.

---

THE RIGHT HON. THE EARL OF LICHFIELD.

LIEUT.-COL. DYOTT, M.P.

W. MOTT, ESQ.

A. E. MANLEY, ESQ.

J. N. BAGNALL, ESQ.

R. T. K. LEVETT, ESQ.

HENRY ELWELL, ESQ.

J. T. HARLAND, ESQ., M.D.

GENERAL R. N. PHILLIPS.

C. W. SWINFEN-BROUN, ESQ.

WILLIAM ARDEN, ESQ.

CHARLES FOSTER, JUN., ESQ.

SAMUEL LIPSCOMBE SECKHAM, ESQ.

RICHARD CORBETT, JUN., ESQ.

THE REV. J. MUCKLESTONE.



Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2018 with funding from  
Wellcome Library

<https://archive.org/details/b30312280>



THE  
ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE OF  
VISITORS OF THE COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM AT  
STAFFORD,  
PRESENTED TO THE  
COURT OF QUARTER SESSIONS, JANUARY 1st, 1872.

---

53RD ANNUAL REPORT OF THE ASYLUM AT STAFFORD.

---

THE Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum, Stafford, report to this Court, that 918 Lunatics belonging to the County are at the present time maintained in the Asylums at Stafford and Burntwood.

Of this number 501 are under treatment at Stafford and 417 at Burntwood.

Within the twelve months ending December 31st, 1871, 232 have been admitted into the Asylum at Stafford, of whom 110 have been discharged, out of which number 12 were relieved and the remainder recovered: 90 have died; and 34 have been transferred to the Asylum at Burntwood.

The average of discharges has been at the rate of 42·24 per cent, and the average of deaths 12·24 per cent upon those under treatment during the twelve months.

The out-break of Small Pox in various parts of the County has compelled your Committee to refuse admission to Lunatics from the Districts suffering from this

Epidemic ; and consequently the admissions have been less in number than in the preceding year.

The per-centage of Discharges on Recovery still rather exceeds the usual average ; whilst the numerous deaths, annually recorded, take place generally within a short period of admission, and indicate the diseased and exhausted state in which Lunatics are admitted.

The excited condition of the Lunatics at Stafford, and the difficulty in isolating any ward for Children at the Asylum, have induced your Committee to cause their removal to Burntwood, where the inmates are of a less violent and acute class.

The death of the Reverend Thomas Harrison, for many years connected with the Asylum, caused a vacancy in the Office of Chaplain ; which has been filled by the appointment of the Rev. J. H. Theodosius to the post, at the Salary of £100 per annum.

The Office of Treasurer has also become vacant by the death of the late Thomas Salt, Esq., and has been filled up by the acceptance of the office by Thomas Salt, Esq., M.P., on the same terms as those in force previously.

With the exception of the above-mentioned appointments, but few changes have taken place in the Staff of Officers or Attendants. Although the class of Lunatics in the Asylum has been characterized by more than usual outbreaks of violence and excitement, no casualties or accidents of serious import have occurred, and no instances of ill-treatment or neglect of duty have required the interference of your Committee.

At the July Sessions, 1870, a sum of £460 was granted for a New Roof to the Female Infirmary, which

Roof has been completed for the sum of £411. 1s. 11d., leaving a balance in favour of the County of £48. 18s. 1d.

Acting in accordance with the 54th section of the Lunacy Act, your Committee have thought it right to make the increased charge of 14s. per head per week for the maintenance of Pauper Lunatics from the City of Lichfield; that place never having contributed to the erection of the County Asylum or its maintenance, and therefore not being entitled to send Lunatics on the same terms as Unions or Parishes in the County which have contributed.

Constant reparation has been required during the year to various portions of the building, but the main fabric continues in a substantial and satisfactory condition.

The cost and consequently the charge for the maintenance of the Lunatics belonging to the County have been at the rate of 8s. 9d. per head per week during the year, notwithstanding the constant increase in the prices both of clothing and of food.

Your Committee have given their best attention to the interests of the Asylum during the past year, and have always found the Officers and Servants attentive to their duties and the Building in a satisfactory state.

Signed,

Shrewsbury,

CHAIRMAN.



# REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

—◆—  
Stafford County Asylum,  
12th July, 1871,

WE inspected the Asylum in its several departments, and with the exception of one man, absent on trial, saw all the Patients, 495 in number: viz. 250 of the male and 245 of the female sex, and we have to-day repeated our visit and completed our enquiries.

The changes in the Patients since the visit of the 12th May, 1870, have been as follows:—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted.....	166	141	307
Discharged from Books .....	128	100	228
„ of whom recovered .....	56	61	117
„ transferred to Burntwood Asylum	60	34	94
Died.....	58	47	105

Of the Patients discharged, two men were of the Criminal Class and had escaped.

Although there has not, since the last visit, been in the Asylum any disorder of an epidemic character, the rate of mortality has been very high. It is at the same time to be observed, that Acute Cases, which are very numerous, are, in accordance with a County arrangement, retained in this Asylum, and those of a Chronic Class only transferred hence to Burntwood.



The assigned causes of Death have been—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
General Paralysis .....	12	9	21
Apoplexy and other forms of Brain Disease	16	3	19
Epilepsy .....	10	8	18
Exhaustion after Mania and Melancholia	7	8	15
Pulmonary Consumption.....	6	6	12
Other Diseases of the Lungs and Heart...	2	1	3
Senile Decay.....	5	5	10
Other ordinary causes .....	0	7	7
	58	47	105

Post-mortem examinations were made in 12 cases on the Male and 8 on the Female side.

The physical condition of a large portion of the Patients on admission is very bad, which is partly illustrated by the fact, that as many as 22 of the Deaths, since the last visit, occurred within a month after reception.

In no case did the circumstances attending the Death call for an Inquest. There has not been any serious casualty.

The Asylum is estimated to accommodate 530 Patients, consequently the vacant beds are at present 35 in number.

The weekly charge for Maintenance, which is by arrangement the same at both Asylums, is now 8s. 9d. There are here two Out-County Patients only, at 14s. per week.

The Sunday Afternoon Service is attended by about 180 Men and 160 Women, and the Services on Wednesday and Friday evenings by about 130 Men and 140 Women.

About 50 Male and 40 Female Patients receive instruction in the Schools on three days in the week.

According to the Ward returns, about 145 Patients of each sex are employed: the Men on the land, at trades, &c., and in the domestic offices; and the Women in needlework, and knitting, and the laundry department, kitchen and offices. Many of each sex also assist generally in the Wards.

About 200 of the Male Patients are present at the Weekly Musical Performances in their Dining Hall, wherein 160 Patients of each sex meet Monthly for Dancing. From 50 to 60 of the respective sexes are taken out for Country Walks, and upwards of 100 to Pic-nics. There have also been several Exhibitions of Dissolving Views, at which about 200 Patients of each sex have been present.

We recommend a practice adopted with much benefit in most Asylums—the assembling of the Patients of both sexes in the Hall weekly, for associated amusements.

We also desire to repeat the suggestion already made as to the formation of additional walks upon the estates, for the daily extended exercise of Patients unfit to be taken for country walks, and who are now too much restricted to their airing courts.

There are in the Asylum upwards of 100 Epileptics and 80 Paralytics, and a large number of feeble cases.

The Patients registered as under Medical treatment, are 25 in number: 16 Males and 9 Females.

The conduct and demeanour of the Patients generally, at the time of our visit, were orderly, and their personal condition was satisfactory.

Neither restraint nor seclusion is ever employed.

We saw 179 Men assembled in the Hall at Dinner, which was very good and ample. In the course of our visit we received no complaints of ill-treatment.

The Staff of ordinary day-attendants is sufficient, but one night-attendant only for each division is, in our opinion, quite inadequate for the proper nursing and watching; especially where there are so many recent admissions and such a large number of Epileptics, Paralytic and feeble cases.

We have to report very favourably of the general cleanliness, good order, and proper ventilation of the wards throughout. Much has been done since the last visit to enliven them by papering and painting,—improvements which might with advantage be further extended as respects the basement wards, which are still, by comparison, gloomy and cheerless.

The beds throughout are of excellent quality and well attended to. The bedding, also, was found by us clean, but under blankets are not in general use, as should always be the case.

In reference to the suggestions and observations made on the occasion of the last visit, we have to report, that handrails have been fixed on all the staircases, and, that the objectionable associated water closets have been divided by wooden partitions. No decision has been arrived at as to providing a second Dining Hall, owing, among other things, to the difficulty of finding a convenient site.

We have made enquiry, and find that there are not in this Asylum any means for effectual isolation of Patients, in the event of an outbreak of a contagious disorder; and we desire strongly to urge upon the



Committee of Visitors the expediency of providing, without further delay, a detached Cottage Hospital for the purpose.

We recommend that the attendants in principal charge of wards be provided with lists of the names of the Patients under their care, and the dates of admission into the Asylum. Dr. Bower, as well as the Chief Attendant and Housekeeper, shewed remarkable accurate knowledge of the names of the Patients; but there are at present no ward lists as is usual in Asylums, and the identification of the Patients is entirely dependent upon the memory of these officers.

We have made all the statutory enquiries, and examined and signed the Register.

The Case Books, which are kept by Dr. Purdon, the Assistant Medical Officer, are carefully entered up.

Dr. Bower continues as heretofore to devote his best energies to the discharge of his responsible duties.

R. W. S. Lutwidge, } Commissioners  
John D. Cleaton, } in Lunacy.



## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

THE average numbers resident in the County Lunatic Asylum, Stafford, during the year 1871 have been 507; after making a comparison with the proportion of Lunatics in many other Counties, and taking into consideration the extent and large population of the County, this does not seem to indicate a large amount of Insanity, and constitutes apparently a low average with other districts of England, or at all events of the Pauper Lunatics retained in Asylums. Average Numbers.

The Statutory Tables, published with this Report, explain the discrepancy between the numbers retained in the Asylum and the actual number who became Insane in the County. Admissions.

A reference to the Table of Admissions for many years, shows that the actual admissions into the Asylum are very large, and in a greater ratio than most other County Asylums, whilst the numerous Discharges and Deaths are also above the average. These facts, together with the transfer of the surplus Lunatics to the Auxiliary Asylum at Burntwood, explain the comparatively small numbers at Stafford, but do not show the relative proportion of Insane Paupers in Staffordshire.

In the twelve months ending December 31st, 1871, 232 Lunatics, or Idiots, were admitted into your Asylum at Stafford, of whom 122 were Males and 110 Females.

These admissions are less in number than in several preceding years, in consequence of the evident necessity of refusing to admit Lunatics from districts suffering from Small Pox; whilst from adjacent districts in the County many are now taken direct to Burntwood, according to a recent order of Magistrates.

To correctly estimate the amount of Insanity in the County, it is necessary to take the number of Lunatics in Stafford Asylum and the number of those belonging to the County at Burntwood, amounting at the end of 1871 to 918; from which it will be seen that even then the average of Lunacy in comparison with population is small in Staffordshire; only being at the rate of 1 in 556, whilst throughout England and Wales the average is 1 in 468, see Table XXIII.

Form of  
Disorder on  
Admission.

Out of the 232 admissions into the Asylum at Stafford during the year, 74 were in a state of Acute Mania,—a form of mental disorder characterized by great violence and excitement, and in most instances on admission, by great exhaustion. In many of those admitted all prospect of recovery is gone before being received into the Asylum; and a disease which is one of the most curable forms of Insanity, if treated early, is found to be past all prospect of benefit from treatment, when brought for admission. The records of the Asylum show that more recoveries



and more deaths follow this type of Insanity than any other kind, and form the strongest argument for early treatment in Asylums.

Table XV. shows that 50 persons were admitted with active Disease of the Brain; while in many other cases, where the disease was in a latent state, it has since become developed and not amenable to treatment.

Numbers admitted with Cerebral Disease.

This result of functional Disorder of the Brain is too frequent in Lunatics to enable the Medical Officers to form a hasty prognosis, and depends upon some organic change of structure from scrofula;—over excitement of brain or membrane,—from intemperance,—or from hereditary pre-disposition to brain disease.

The number of Recoveries within the 12 months has been rather larger than the average of preceding years, being at the rate of 42·24 per cent; and cases of Relapse have also been less frequent—2 Males and 4 Females having been re-admitted within the year from this cause. Many of these relapses probably would not have occurred had the person attacked remained in the Asylum; but frequently the permanency of recovery can only be ascertained by allowing those who are convalescent to return home, and become subject to the influences and habits of the life which they had led previous to removal to the Asylum.

Recoveries.

Relapses.

In Recurrent Mania the intervals between the paroxysms are in some instances of months duration apart; in many of such cases during the lucid intervals, the Patients exhibit but few if any signs of

Recurrent Mania.

aberration of mind. When visited by friends they appear and feel perfectly well, and if of harmless habits, it is frequently desirable and politic to allow of their removal by friends, although perhaps only for a time.

Causes of  
Insanity.

Table X. shows that Insanity has been caused in the majority of the cases admitted by Hereditary predisposition, Epilepsy, Intemperance, Puerperal Mania, and Diseased Brain; whilst Old Age and Congenital Defects contribute 18 to the number. From Insanity thus caused but few recoveries can be expected, and frequent relapses must be anticipated.

Amount of  
Suicidal Mania  
and of  
Dangerous  
Lunatics.

57 Males and 50 Females, out of those admitted, were stated to have a Suicidal propensity; and several had made attempts to destroy themselves previous to admission.

45 Males and 38 Females were reported as Dangerous and Homicidal, leaving 42 only out of the 232, admitted harmless and inoffensive.

Incessant vigilance and watchfulness on the part of the officers and attendants in charge of these distressing cases, can alone prevent Lunatics, with suicidal or homicidal propensities, from carrying their designs into execution; but happily I am able to state that the Asylum has been, since last report, totally exempt from casualties, suicides, or injuries of any kind.

Proportion of  
Attendants  
required.

The proportion of Attendants to Lunatics in this Asylum is 1 to 13; and taking into account the excited and destructive class brought here, the proportion has not been found too great. Frequent

outbreaks of violence have occurred, but by the vigilance of the male and female attendants no bad results have ensued.

The large amount of Liberty necessarily granted to the Inmates, in carrying out the non-restraint treatment now adopted, offers great facilities for discontented Lunatics to escape. Although occasional attempts have been made, in only one instance did a Male Lunatic succeed. In this case the man was re-captured within a few hours, and brought back by the kind assistance of a farmer in the neighbourhood.

Out of 501 Lunatics now under treatment, 33 alone present any prospect of recovery, the remaining 468 being totally incurable.

Of this number many are Epileptic, Idiotic, or in a state of Chronic Mania or Dementia; but most of these are subject to paroxysms of violence, during which they become dangerous and difficult of management.

88 of those resident are subject to Epileptic Fits. Many of them have lucid intervals, and are then most tractable, but who, nevertheless, become both before and after such fits, very dangerous and violent.

The Deaths during the year, amounting to 90, have followed the ordinary causes. 65 resulted from some form of Diseased Brain; while most of the others, although not arising directly from Cerebral Disease, were connected with such affections in a secondary or indirect manner.

Of the above-mentioned deaths, 29 occurred



within three months of admission, and were far advanced in disease when received; 21 of the deaths took place in Lunatics above the age of 60, and 9 were attributed to old age alone.

Removal of  
Children from  
the Asylum.

The association of Young Children with Adult Lunatics was found to be attended with great danger to the children, and difficulty in the management of the adults. Consequently 34 children were removed during the Summer to the Asylum at Burntwood, where the Lunatics are of a more quiet class.

Refusal to  
admit Lunatic  
from districts  
affected with  
Small Pox.

The rapid spread of Small Pox throughout the various districts of the County, having been under the serious consideration of the authorities of the Asylum, notice has been given to the Relieving Officers of all the Unions and Parishes, that no Lunatics can be admitted from towns or districts where Small Pox prevails; and, also, that no visitors can be admitted from infected places.

Re-vaccina-  
tion.

In addition to such precautions, Re-vaccination of the Lunatics in the House has been carried out at all times when possible to procure the necessary lymph; but from the impropriety of transmitting the lymph from one Lunatic to another, considerable difficulty has been found to obtain a sufficient supply.

Accumulation  
of Chronic  
Cases and of  
Idiots.

The gradual but certain accumulation of Chronic Cases of Lunacy and Idiocy in Asylums, must sooner or later call for farther accommodation. In all Pauper Asylums there are many instances where harmless Lunatics and Idiots, or persons of Imbecile mind, now under confinement, might with safety be



allowed to reside with their friends; provided an adequate allowance was made to the persons in charge of them by the Unions; and provided they were under the constant supervision of the Medical Officers of the Unions in which they have a settlement.

The Amusements and different modes of Employment are carried out as in former years, and with the usual good effect. Amusements and Occupations.

Several instances of improvement have been clearly traceable to the periodical assembling of the Inmates at dances and entertainments\* of a comic and laughable nature; whilst the wish for employment, which is always acceded to if the health of the Patient allows, has frequently proved the commencement of mental convalescence.

The Asylum has been singularly free from local or epidemic disease, and the health of the permanent residents has been very good. Freedom from Endemic or Epidemic Disease.

In no instance has it been necessary to resort to coercion or restraint, and the usual abolition of all punishment or confinement still continues satisfactory.

The Reverend J. H. Theodosius having been appointed in the place of our greatly lamented Chaplain, the Reverend Thomas Harrison, whose death has been a source of regret to every one in the Asylum, the services have continued to be carried on with the usual regularity and decorum; and the attendances at the Schools have averaged their usual numbers.

By direction of the Committee, the Steam Boilers belonging to the Asylum have been thoroughly Inspection of Boilers.

inspected by a professed Boiler Maker, and have been found in fair condition, and perfectly safe with a pressure considerably above that which is ever required from them.

In the anxious duties of my office, I have at all times met with the most cheerful and valuable assistance from every officer and servant in the Asylum; and I may remark that it is only by such co-operation and assistance that the Asylum has been successfully conducted throughout the year.

In conclusion, I once more return my sincere thanks to all the Noblemen and Gentlemen, constituting the Committee, for their invariable kindness and valuable directions at all times.

I am, my Lords and Gentlemen,

Your most obedient Servant,

Mark Noble Bower.

# MEDICAL STATISTICS.

TABLE I.  
SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS, DURING THE YEAR 1871.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In the Asylum 1st January, 1871 .....	257	246	503
Admitted for the first time during the year ...	108	93	201
Re-admitted during the year.....	14	17	31
Total admitted.....	122	110	232
Total under care during the year .....	379	356	735
Discharged or removed—			
Recovered .....	44	54	98
Relieved .....	27	19	46
Not improved .....	...	...	...
Died .....	43	47	90
Total discharged and died during the year .....	114	120	234
Remaining in the Asylum, 31st December, 1871, (inclusive of absent) on trial—Males and Females) .....	265	236	501
Average numbers resident during the year .....	261	246	507

TABLE II.  
SHOWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, AND DISCHARGES, FROM THE OPENING OF THE  
ASYLUM TO THE PRESENT DATE, 31ST DECEMBER, 1871.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Admitted during the period of 53 years .....	3607	3223	6830
Re-admissions .....	720	612	1332
Total of cases admitted .....	4327	3835	8162
Discharged or removed—			
Recovered.....	1725	1918	3643
Relieved .....	978	827	1805
Not improved .....	...	...	...
Died .....	1359	854	2213
Total discharged and died during the 53 years .....	4062	3599	7661
Remaining, 31st December 1871 .....	265	236	501
Average numbers resident during the 53 years .....	156	139	295





TABLE IV.

SHOWING THE HISTORY OF THE ANNUAL ADMISSIONS SINCE THE OPENING OF THE ASYLUM, WITH THE DISCHARGES AND DEATHS, AND THE NUMBERS OF EACH YEAR REMAINING ON THE 31ST DECEMBER OF THE YEAR REPORTED ON.

Admitted.				Of each Year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1871.												Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions to 31 December, 1871.												Remaining of each year's Admissions, 31 December, 1871.			
YEAR.	New Cases.		Relapsed Cases.		Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Died.			Males.	Females.	Totals.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.						
1818 to 1870	4205	3725	...	...	20	27	47	26	13	39	...	30	28	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	181	178	359			
1871	108	93	14	17	24	27	51	1	6	7	...	13	19	32	24	27	51	1	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	84	58	142			
Total ...	4313	3818	14	17	44	54	98	27	19	46	...	43	47	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	236	501			

TABLE V.

SHOWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR.

Causes of Death.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Cerebral or Spinal Diseases :—			
Apoplexy and Paralysis.....	1	3	4
Epilepsy and Convulsions .....	7	7	14
General Paresis .....	14	3	17
Maniacal and Melancholic Exhaustion or Decay .....	7	13	20
Inflammation and other diseases of the Brain, Softening, Tumours, &c. ....	4	6	10
Thoracic Disease :—			
Inflammation of the Lungs, Pleura, and Bronchi .....	2	..	2
Pulmonary Consumption .....	1	5	6
Disease of the Heart, &c. ....	3	2	5
Abdominal Disease :—			
Inflammation and Ulceration of the Stomach, Intestines, or Peritoneum .....	...	1	1
Erysipelas .....	...	1	1
Anæmia .....	...	1	1
General Debility and Old Age .....	4	5	9
Total.....	43	47	90

TABLE VI.  
SHOWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED, AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Under 1 month .....	1	...	1	6	9	15
From 1 to 3 months.....	16	11	27	6	8	14
"      3      6      "	7	20	27	5	4	9
"      6      9      "	8	8	16	3	1	4
"      9      12    "	3	5	8	5	2	7
"      1      2 years	6	6	12	10	2	12
"      2      3      "	3	3	6	2	7	9
"      3      5      "	...	...	...	...	6	6
"      5      7      "	...	...	...	2	2	4
"      7      10    "	...	...	...	1	2	3
"      10    12 and above	...	1	1	3	4	7
Total.....	44	54	98	43	47	90



TABLE VII.  
SHOWING THE DURATION OF THE DISORDER ON ADMISSION IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,  
AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

CLASS.	Duration of Disease on Admission in Four Classes.											
	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
				Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
FIRST CLASS— First attack, and within three months on admission .....	80	57	137	28	30	58	6	7	13	22	21	43
SECOND CLASS— First attack, above three, and within twelve months on admission .....	17	25	42	4	5	9	3	1	4	10	10	20
THIRD CLASS— Not first attack, and within twelve months on admission }	9	14	23	10	16	26	2	...	2	4	6	10
FOURTH CLASS— First attack or not, but of more than twelve months on admission .....	16	14	30	2	3	5	16	11	27	7	10	17
TOTAL .....	122	110	232	44	54	98	27	19	46	43	47	90

TABLE VIII.  
SHOWING THE AGES OF THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS DURING THE YEAR.

AGES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.		Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.		The Deaths.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Total.			
From 5 to 10 years .....	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	1	...	1
” 10 to 15 ” .....	...	2	2	...	...	...	4	...	2	2
” 15 to 20 ” .....	6	10	16	1	5	6	8	...	2	2
” 20 to 30 ” .....	31	29	60	14	17	31	2	4	8	12
” 30 to 40 ” .....	35	26	61	8	11	19	4	10	5	15
” 40 to 50 ” .....	26	25	51	10	10	20	3	9	13	22
” 50 to 60 ” .....	16	8	24	4	5	9	1	10	5	15
” 60 to 70 ” .....	6	7	13	7	4	11	1	6	8	14
” 70 to 80 ” .....	1	2	3	...	2	2	...	2	2	4
” 80 to 90 ” .....	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	3
TOTAL .....	122	110	232	44	54	98	27	43	47	90

TABLE IX.

CONDITION AS TO MARRIAGE IN THE ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS  
DURING THE YEAR.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.				The Deaths.		
	Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.						
	Males.	Females	Total.							
				Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
Single .....	46	34	80	19	16	35	23	14	37	8 17 25
Married .....	67	65	132	22	33	55	4	3	7	32 22 54
Widowed.....	9	11	20	3	5	8	...	2	2	3 8 11
TOTAL .....	122	110	232	44	54	98	27	19	46	43 47 90

TABLE X.  
SHOWING THE PROBABLE CAUSES, APPARENT OR ASSIGNED, OF THE DISORDER IN THE  
ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS OF THE YEAR 1871.

CAUSES.	The Admissions.			The Discharges.						The Deaths.		
	The Admissions.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			The Deaths.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
PHYSICAL—												
Hereditary Taint .....	23	29	52	15	20	35	1	2	3	7	11	18
Intemperance .....	28	6	34	14	2	16	3	1	4	11	2	13
Epilepsy .....	10	10	20	1	2	3	...	...	...	5	5	10
Diseased Brain .....	31	19	50	6	2	8	3	1	4	10	7	17
Bodily Illness and Want..	15	5	20	8	9	17	3	2	5	5	6	11
Congenital .....	7	4	11	...	1	1	17	8	25	1	4	5
Injury to Head .....	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sunstroke .....	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Puerperal Mania.....	...	27	27	...	14	14	...	3	3	...	7	7
Hysteria .....	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amenorrhea .....	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uterine Derangement.....	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
Old Age .....	3	4	7	...	2	2	...	1	1	3	5	8
TOTAL .....	122	110	232	44	54	98	27	19	46	43	47	90

TABLE XI.

## FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Acute Mania.....	48	26	74
Chronic ,, .....	7	5	12
Ordinary ,, .....	6	4	10
Recurrent ,, .....	3	8	11
Epileptic ,, .....	10	8	18
Puerperal ,, .....	...	20	20
Hysterical,, .....	...	4	4
Senile ,, .....	2	4	6
Melancholia .....	21	15	36
Dementia .....	15	9	24
Senile Dementia .....	1	...	1
Imbecility .....	4	4	8
Idiocy .....	5	3	8
TOTAL.....	122	110	232



TABLE XII.  
AMOUNT OF EDUCATION IN THOSE ADMITTED.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Able to read and write .....	67	46	113
„ to read only .....	12	24	36
Totally uneducated .....	31	27	58
Not ascertained .....	12	13	25
TOTAL .....	122	110	232

TABLE XIII.  
RELIGIOUS PERSUASION.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Established Church .....	77	64	141
Dissenters .....	27	35	62
Roman Catholics .....	15	8	23
Not ascertained .....	3	3	6
TOTAL .....	122	110	232

TABLE XIV.

## OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS.

	Males.	Females	Total.		Males.	Females	Total.		Males.	Females	Total.
Artist .....	1	...	1	<i>Brought forward ...</i>	26	3	29	<i>Brought forward...</i>	89	78	167
Baker .....	1	...	1	Farmers .....	2	...	2	Pointsmen .....	1	...	1
Banksmen .....	2	...	2	File Cutter .....	1	...	1	Potters .....	8	5	13
Basket Maker .....	1	...	1	Fireman .....	1	...	1	Printer .....	1	...	1
Blacksmiths .....	3	...	3	Fishmonger .....	1	...	1	Puddlers .....	2	...	2
Bone Carver .....	1	...	1	Glassmaker .....	1	...	1	Rivet-maker.....	1	...	1
Brass Worker .....	1	...	1	Groom .....	1	...	1	Schoolmasters .....	2	...	2
Brewer .....	...	1	1	Gun-maker .....	1	...	1	Servants .....	...	24	24
Bricklayers .....	4	...	4	Hairdressers.....	2	...	2	Shoemakers .....	6	...	6
Bridle-bit Maker.....	1	...	1	Hinge-maker .....	1	...	1	Silk-worker .....	...	1	1
Butchers .....	2	...	2	Horse Clipper .....	1	...	1	Soldiers.....	2	...	2
Carter .....	1	...	1	Housewives .....	...	65	65	Stokers .....	3	...	3
Charwoman .....	...	1	1	Ironworkers.....	2	...	2	Stonemason ...	1	...	1
Clerks .....	2	...	2	Joiner .....	1	...	1	Tanner .....	1	...	1
Coach Maker .....	1	...	1	Labourers .....	33	...	33	Tape-worker .....	...	1	1
Collier .....	1	...	1	Locksmiths .....	2	...	2	Tarpauling-makers ..	2	...	2
Cooper .....	1	...	1	Lodging-house keeper	...	1	1	Trunk-maker .....	1	...	1
Corn Cutter.....	1	...	1	Maltsters .....	2	...	2	Upholstress .....	...	1	1
Crate-makers .....	2	...	2	Miners .....	3	...	3	Wheelwright .....	1	...	1
Dressmaker .....	...	1	1	No occupation .....	8	9	17	Wood-carver .....	1	...	1
<i>Carried forward...</i>	26	3	29	<i>Carried forward...</i>	89	78	167	Total.....	122	110	232

TABLE XV.  
BODILY DISEASE AND CONDITION ON ADMISSION.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Affected with Diseased Brain.....	25	25	50
„ General Paralysis .....	20	2	22
„ other Forms of Paralysis .....	28	19	47
„ Epilepsy .....	15	12	27
„ Hysteria .....	...	8	8
„ Puerperal Disease .....	...	19	19
„ Phthisis Pulmonalis ...	...	1	1
Exhaustion from Old Age .....	3	6	9
„ Acute Mania .....	16	6	22
With self-inflicted wound of throat...	2	2	4
„ Diseased Heart .....	3	1	4
Pregnant .....	...	4	4
In Good Health .....	10	5	15
TOTAL.....	122	110	232



TABLE XVI.  
 MENTAL CONDITION OF THOSE REMAINING IN THE  
 ASYLUM, ON THE 31ST OF DECEMBER, 1871.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
Acute Mania .....	29	31	60
Chronic „ .....	60	30	90
Ordinary „ .....	18	13	31
Recurrent, „ .....	26	21	47
Puerperal „ ..	...	21	21
Epileptic „ .....	26	37	63
Hysterical, „ .....	...	4	4
Senile „ ...	6	5	11
Melancholia .....	27	17	44
Dementia .....	20	17	37
Dementia with General Paralysis ...	20	12	32
Imbecility .....	7	7	14
Senile Dementia .....	6	3	9
Idiots .....	9	4	13
Epileptic Idiots .....	11	14	25
Total .....	265	236	501

TABLE XVII.  
BODILY HEALTH AND CONDITION OF THOSE REMAINING  
IN THE ASYLUM, DECEMBER 31st, 1871.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
In Good Health .....	44	39	83
Diseased .....	120	121	241
Paralyzed .....	51	32	83
Epileptic .....	50	44	94
Total .....	265	236	501

TABLE XVIII.

NUMBERS ADMITTED IN EACH MONTH.	NUMBERS DISCHARGED IN EACH MONTH.			NUMBERS DIED IN EACH MONTH.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.			
January .....	12	9	21	3	1	4	6	5	11
February .....	8	9	17	2	2	4	3	2	5
March .....	8	11	19	7	8	15	7	4	11
April .....	11	11	22	6	3	9	3	2	5
May .....	14	11	25	4	6	10	3	7	10
June.....	11	11	22	5	7	12	3	3	6
July .....	12	6	18	4	3	7	3	5	8
August.....	9	10	19	7	10	17	1	3	4
September .....	10	12	22	2	5	7	...	1	1
October .....	10	9	19	5	8	13	1	9	10
November .....	8	3	11	4	4	8	8	4	12
December .....	9	8	17	2	2	4	5	2	7
Transferred to Burntwood Asylum	...	...	...	20	14	34	...	...	...
Total .....	122	110	232	71	73	144	43	47	90

TABLE XIX.  
GENERAL STATEMENT OF ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND  
DEATHS, SINCE THE OPENING OF THE INSTITUTION.

Year.	Number of Admissions.	Discharged.		Died.	Number remaining 31st December.	Average Number Resident.	Per-Centage of Recoveries on Admissions.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Average number resident.	Per-Centage of Deaths on Total Number under Treatment.
		Recovered.	Relieved and on Trial.						
1819	121	36	16	8	61	57	29.75	14. 3	6.61
1820	94	32	22	10	91	80	34. 4	12.50	6.45
1821	85	36	39	12	89	83	42.35	14. 45	6.81
1822	92	46	22	9	104	94	50. 0	9.57	4.97
1823	104	45	25	14	124	114	43.26	12.28	6.73
1824	103	41	33	15	138	134	39.80	11.19	6.60
1825	126	55	32	27	150	150	43.65	18. 0	10.22
1826	111	69	30	19	143	150	62.16	12.66	7.27
1827	108	38	42	17	154	151	35.18	11.25	6.77
1828	153	57	40	23	187	166	37.25	13.85	7.49
1829	123	65	52	29	164	180	52.84	16.11	9.35
1830	135	63	28	34	174	172	46.66	19.76	11.37
1831	121	55	39	24	177	179	45.45	13.40	8.13
1832	128	55	43	18	189	182	42.96	9.89	5.90
1833	121	67	42	18	183	189	55.37	9.52	5.83
1834	133	51	45	19	201	193	38.34	9.84	6. 1
1835	128	66	35	31	197	197	56.25	15.73	9.42
1836	113	46	39	25	200	203	40.70	12.31	8. 6
1837	116	52	26	38	200	202	44.82	18.81	12. 2
1838	112	51	22	26	213	209	45.53	12.44	8.83
1839	133	34	38	35	239	233	25.56	15. 2	10.11
1840	118	46	32	34	245	245	38.98	13.87	9.52
1841	107	55	26	33	238	244	51.59	13.52	9.37
1842	139	58	48	36	235	232	41.72	15.51	9.54
1843	121	56	28	25	247	234	46.28	10.68	7. 2
1844	128	61	31	33	250	242	47.65	13.64	8.80
1845	122	48	32	34	258	250	39.34	13.60	9.13
1846	53	24	11	18	260	260	45.28	6.92	5.78
1847	59	30	14	17	256	258	50.84	6.58	5.32
1848	68	33	18	21	252	254	48.52	8.26	6.48
1849	49	33	11	11	246	248	67.35	4.47	3.65
1850	57	16	7	19	261	250	28. 7	7.60	6.27
1851	179	46	7	38	349	303	25.69	12.54	8.63
1852	166	72	12	31	400	375	43.37	8.26	6. 1
1853	172	96	19	58	399	405	55.81	14.32	10.13
1854	165	70	57	53	384	386	42.42	13.73	9.39
1855	174	91	10	51	406	398	52.29	12.81	9.13
1856	172	97	4	67	410	412	56.39	16.26	11.59
1857	203	100	12	74	427	420	49.26	17.61	12. 7
1858	205	101	10	62	459	448	49.26	13.83	9.61
1859	222	116	15	70	480	471	53.15	14.86	10.27
1860	250	108	13	82	527	513	43.20	15.95	11.23
1861	225	109	61	64	518	509	48.44	12.57	8.51
1862	236	148	69	62	475	492	62.70	12.60	8.22
1863	219	124	...	87	483	483	56.62	18.10	12.53
1864	225	95	35	76	502	513	42.22	14.81	10.73
1865	338	108	185	78	469	481	41.86	16.21	9.16
1866	261	107	47	80	496	484	40.99	16.52	10.95
1867	248	99	26	84	535	519	39.91	16.18	11.29
1868	266	114	107	88	492	500	42.85	17.60	10.98
1869	267	116	36	88	519	509	43.44	17.28	11.59
1870	256	108	66	98	503	512	42.18	19.14	12.64
1871	232	98	46	90	501	507	42.24	17.43	12.24
Total	8162	3643	1805	2223		15675	44.63	14.11	8.73

TABLE XX.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF LUNATICS EMPLOYED, AND OF  
THOSE ATTENDING CHAPEL AND SCHOOL.

	Males.	Females	Total.
Numbers employed daily .....	180	151	331
„ attending Chapel .....	144	138	282
„ „ School .....	55	40	95

TABLE XXI.

AVERAGE CHARGE PER HEAD PER WEEK, FOR PATIENTS,  
IN THE COUNTY ASYLUMS AT STAFFORD AND BURNT-  
WOOD, FOR THE YEAR 1871.

	S.	D.
March Quarter .....	8	9
June Quarter .....	8	9
September Quarter .....	8	9
December Quarter .....	8	9
	<hr/>	
	4)	35 0
	<hr/>	
Weekly Charge for the year.....	8	9



TABLE XXII.  
 AVERAGE COST PER HEAD PER WEEK,  
 FOR THE YEAR 1871, OF PATIENTS IN COUNTY ASYLUM, STAFFORD.  
 (UNDER THE DIFFERENT HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.)

	S.	D.
Salaries and Wages .....	1	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
Provisions, including produce from Gardens } and Farm .....	4	11
Wine and Spirits .....	0	1 $\frac{1}{4}$
Necessaries .....	0	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Surgery and Dispensary .....	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Clothing .....	0	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Furniture, Bedding, &c. ....	0	6
Other Expenses (Miscellaneous) .....	0	1
<hr/>		
Average for the Year .....	8	10 $\frac{3}{4}$

TABLE XXIII.

NUMBER OF LUNATICS CHARGEABLE TO THE DIFFERENT  
UNIONS, WITH RATIO OF LUNATICS, AND POPULATION  
IN STAFFORDSHIRE, &c.

Population of Unions in Staffordshire.	Name of Union.	IN ASYLUMS.			In Workhouses.	With Friends.	Total.	Ratio of Pauper Lunatics of each Union in Staffordshire—viz., 1 in
		At Stafford.	At Burntwood.	In other Counties.				
4334	Ashbourne .....	...	1	1	...	...	2	2167
28652	Burton-upon-Trent .....	18	9	...	3	4	34	842
21163	Cheadle .....	19	2	...	7	3	31	682
4769	Congleton .....	2	...	...	...	1	3	1589
90314	Dudley .....	51	42	...	60	30	183	493
22263	King's Norton .....	13	10	...	...	2	25	890
793	Kidderminster .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28085	Leek .....	23	10	...	13	4	50	561
24837	Lichfield Union.....	4	22	...	10	3	39	636
7330	„ City .....	1	10	...	...	...	11	666
2458	Market Drayton.....	...	1	...	...	1	2	1229
4853	Newport .....	5	2	...	...	3	10	485
30201	Newcastle-under-Lyme ...	10	8	...	...	...	18	1677
23705	Penkridge .....	11	5	3	12	3	34	697
16302	Seisdon.....	10	7	1	2	12	32	509
26760	Stafford .....	38	2	...	24	5	69	387
89229	Stoke-upon-Trent.....	65	25	...	33	33	156	571
24683	Stone .....	13	5	...	4	4	26	949
37810	Stourbridge.....	14	19	...	9	11	53	713
1565	Shifnal .....	3	...	...	4	2	9	173
6809	Tamworth .....	3	1	...	4	...	8	851
11636	Uttoxeter.....	16	2	...	13	3	34	342
71823	Walsall.....	18	75	...	11	26	130	552
88980	West Bromwich.....	40	84	...	79	23	226	393
68927	Wolstanton & Burslem.....	30	9	...	18	6	63	1094
119627	Wolverhampton.....	78	62	2	117	16	275	435
	Lunatics chargeable to County, &c.....	16	4	...	...	...	20	...
857908	Total.....	501	417	7	423	195	1543	556

Ratio of Pauper Lunatics in England and Wales, 468

TABLE XXIV.

# DIET TABLE.

BREAKFAST.						
MALES.			FEMALES.			
	Cocoa with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.	pt.	oz.	Coffee with Milk and Sugar.	Bread.
	pt.	oz.	pt.	oz.	pt.	oz.
SUNDAY .....	1	8	1	8	1	6
MONDAY .....	1	8	1	8	1	6
TUESDAY.....	1	8	1	8	1	6
WEDNESDAY	1	8	1	8	1	6
THURSDAY..	1	8	1	8	1	6
FRIDAY .....	1	8	1	8	1	6
SATURDAY ..	1	8	1	8	1	6
TOTAL WEEKLY AMOUNT.	7	56	7	42	7	3½

DINNER.									
MALES.						FEMALES.			
Cooked Meat	Bread.	Beer.	Soup.	Meat Pie.	Rice or other Puddings.	Potatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Cooked Meat free from bone.	Not weighed but served out at discretion.
oz.	oz.	pt.	pt.	oz.	oz.	lb.	Other Vegetables.	oz.	Not weighed but served out at discretion.
18	36	5½	2	28	20	2½		15	32
...	3	¾	...	14	...	...		...	3
6	6	¾	...	...	10	...		5	6
...	6	¾	1	...	...	...		...	4
6	6	¾	...	...	...	¾		5	6
...	3	¾	...	14	...	...		...	3
...	6	¾	1	...	...	...		...	4
...	6	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	3
...	...	¾	...	...	...	...		...	4
...									

SUPPER.					
MALES.			FEMALES.		
Bread.	Cheese.	Beer.	Bread.	Butter.	Tea with Milk and Sugar.
oz. 8	oz. 2	pt. $\frac{2}{4}$	oz. 6	oz. $\frac{1}{2}$	pt. 1
8	2	$\frac{3}{4}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
8	2	$\frac{2}{4}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
8	2	$\frac{3}{4}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
8	2	$\frac{2}{4}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
8	2	$\frac{3}{4}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
8	2	$\frac{2}{4}$	6	$\frac{1}{2}$	1
56	14	5 $\frac{1}{4}$	42	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	7

## EXTRAS

Full Diet, consisting of 6 ounces of meat, with ale, wine, or brandy, in cases of illness or debility.  
 Soup, arrowroot, eggs, bacon, &c., if necessary.

TO WORKING PATIENTS.—Bread, cheese, beer, and tobacco, as indulgences.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF MEAT CONSUMED BY EACH PATIENT WEEKLY.

Males, 30 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

Females, 24 ounces, cooked and free from bone.

TO MAKE SOUP FOR 100 PATIENTS.

The liquor in which the meat of the previous day has been boiled, 12½ pounds of meat, consisting of legs and shins of beef, 1½ pound of rice, 3 pounds of onions, 3 pounds of leeks, 6 ounces of salt, 2 ounces of pepper, 3½ quarts of peas, with herbs, &c., consisting of carrots, turnips, cabbage, celery, parsley, and parsnips, according to the season, and sufficient water to make 100 pints.

TO MAKE COCOA FOR 200 PATIENTS.

9 pounds and 6 ounces of cocoa, 6 pounds and 4 ounces of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

TO MAKE COFFEE FOR 200 PATIENTS.

3½ pounds of coffee, 6¼ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

1 pound and 9 ounces of tea, 6½ pounds of sugar, 9 quarts of milk, and sufficient water to make 200 pints.

## ACCOUNTS.



## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year ending December 31st, 1871.

<u>Dr.</u>							
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	
Stock on hand 1st January, 1871—							
Cows, Calves, and Pigs.....	994	0	0				
Hay .....	420	0	0				
Mangold Wurtzels .....	20	0	0				
Carrots and Parsnips .....	14	14	0				
Potatoes.....	112	16	0				
Mule and Donkey.....	9	0	0				
Ducks and Fowls .....	8	11	0				
Implements .....	139	10	6				
	<hr/>			1718	11	6	
By Cash paid for—							
Stock, &c. ....	42	10	3				
Implements, and Repairs.....	35	12	10				
Cartage, and Manure .....	103	0	4				
	<hr/>			181	3	5	
Food for Stock .....				484	15	6	
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....				60	4	3	
Straw.....				146	18	1	
Land Rented, 16½ acres .....	47	17	6				
Rates and Taxes .....	57	10	1				
	<hr/>			105	7	7	
Estimated Rent of 49 acres, Asylum							
Property .....	212	0	0				
Estimated Value of Grains & Wash	80	0	0				
	<hr/>			292	0	0	
Gardeners in excess of ordinary Wages .....				12	0	0	
				<hr/>			
				3001	0	4	
Balance in favour of Farm .....				270	1	4	
				<hr/>			
				£3271.	1	8	
				<hr/>			



## GARDEN AND FARM ACCOUNT.

For the year ending December 31st, 1871.

Cr.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
By Sales—						
Cows, Calves, Pigs, &c.....	190	13	0			
Eggs .....	11	13	0			
				202	6	0
Produce supplied to the House—						
Carrots, 5 tons, 15 cwt. ....	14	16	3			
Parsnips, 4 tons, 11 cwt. ....	15	0	0			
Milk, 43110 quarts, at 3d. ....	538	17	6			
Pigs, 1246 $\frac{14}{20}$ scores, at 10s. ....	623	7	0			
Eggs .....	3	7	0			
Ducks and Fowls .....	4	12	6			
Onions, Cabbage, Fruits, &c. ....	150	0	0			
Potatoes, 906 bushels, at 3s.....	135	18	0			
				1485	18	3
Stock on hand, 31st December, 1871—						
Cows, Calves, and Pigs.....	851	5	0			
Hay and Straw.....	333	0	0			
Mangold Wurtzels .....	60	0	0			
Carrots, Turnips, and Parsnips ...	56	17	9			
Potatoes .....	107	11	0			
Mule and Donkey .....	9	0	0			
Ducks and Fowls .....	8	11	0			
Implements .....	156	12	8			
				1582	17	5
				£3271	1	8

Receipts.	BALANCE		
	£	s.	d.
Balance in favour of Asylum, 31st December 1870 .....	2455	0	6
By Sale of House Produce, &c. ....	162	7	11
„ of Farm Stock, &c. ....	202	6	0
County Treasurer for Building Repairs, including Artificers Wages, Insurance, &c. ....	1112	14	9
Asphalt Company, Work and Materials, and Surveyors Charges and Expenses, for altering the Roof on the Female Infirmary .....	261	6	0
Surveyors Charges, for Plans, &c., Dining Hall.....	54	13	1
Surveyors Charges for Plans for Land .....	2	12	6
From Unions, for Care, Maintenance, Clothing, and other Expenses of the whole of the Lunatics belonging to the County of Stafford	15966	10	11
From other Counties, Boroughs, and Friends of Patients.....	130	18	7
Arrears due from Unions, Boroughs, &c., 31st December, 1871 .....	5043	13	3
	<u>£25392</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>6</u>

### STATEMENT OF THE FINANCES OF Cr.

	£	s.	d.
Balance in hands of Treasurer .....	5	15	0
„ „ of Superintendent .....	100	0	0
Arrears due from Unions for the Maintenance of Patients (as stated above) .....	5043	13	3
	<u>£5149</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>3</u>

## SHEET.

## Payments.

	£	s.	d.
By Building Repairs, including Artificers Wages, Insurance, &c., as specified on next page .....	1112	14	9
Asphalt Company, for Work and Materials, and Surveyors Charges for altering the Roof on the Female Infirmary .....	261	6	0
Surveyors Charges for Plans, &c., Dining Hall	54	13	1
Surveyors Charges for Plans for Land .....	2	12	6
By the Years Expenditure, on account of the Maintenance of Patients at the Stafford Asylum, as specified on the next page .....	12344	10	8
By the Years Expenditure, on account of the Maintenance of Patients belonging to the County of Stafford at the Burntwood Asylum	9210	6	7
Paid to the Credit of the Lunacy Rate, for Profit on Out-County Patients at Stafford ...	53	10	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	23039	13	10
By Balance in favour of the Asylum, 31st December, 1871 .....	2352	9	8
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£25392	3	6

## THE ASYLUM, 31st DECEMBER, 1871.

## Dr.

	£	s.	d.
Amount due on Tradesmens Bills, on account of Maintenance of Patients.....	996	18	7
Balance due to Burntwood Asylum for Main- tenance of Patients.....	1800	0	0
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£2796	18	7
Balance in favour of Asylum (as stated above)...	2352	9	8
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£5149	8	3

February 13th, 1872,

Examined and found correct,

W. F. CHETWYND,	} AUDITORS.
J. H. WEBB,	
W. T. LOCKER,	

## ABSTRACT OF THE YEARS EXPENDITURE.

### BUILDING ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Engineers Work and Materials .....	195	1	4			
Bricklayers Materials .....	58	4	5			
Stonemasons Work and Materials.....	19	10	0			
Painters Work and Materials.....	209	18	2			
Joiners Materials .....	77	2	9			
Locksmith Work and Materials.....	9	2	9			
Wages,—Engineer, Joiners, Plumber, Bricklayer and Labourer.....	391	14	8			
Furniture and Fittings .....	134	1	2			
Insurance .....	17	19	6			
	<hr/>			1112	14	9
Asphalt Company, Work and Materials, and Surveyors Charges and Expenses, for Altering the Roof of the Female Infirmary .....				261	6	0
Surveyors Charges for Plans &c. of Dining Hall .....				54	13	1
Surveyors Charges for Plans of Land ...				2	12	6

### MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

Bread, 13,576 $\frac{3}{4}$ stones .....	1413	6	6			
Brushes, Brooms, &c. ....	36	17	6			
Butter, 3,377 pounds .....	201	10	0			
Candles and Lamp Oil .....	20	9	3			
Cheese, 4 tons, 18 cwt. 0 qrs. 21 lbs. ...	323	12	2			
Clothing .....	755	8	3			
Coals and Coke 1,470 tons, 12 cwt. 2 qrs.	735	8	9			
Cocoa, Coffee, Currants and Raisins.....	180	18	0			
Expenses in the Grounds, Garden, and Farm	181	3	5			
Eggs, Fish and Poultry .....	15	11	9			
Flour, 1,728 stones .....	169	7	0			
Food for Stock .....	484	15	6			
Funeral Expenses .....	101	10	0			
Furniture and Bedding .....	652	15	7			
	<hr/>					
Carried forward .....	£5272	13	8	£1431	6	4



	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	5272	13	8	1431	6	4
Gas .....	249	2	0			
Meat, 70,162 pounds .....	2140	4	2			
Medicine, &c. ....	70	17	9			
Malt and Hops .....	853	6	0			
Oatmeal, Peas, &c. ....	27	2	10			
Plants, Shrubs, Seeds, &c. ....	60	4	3			
Rates and Taxes on Asylum Property—						
Land Tax, £9. 10s. 8d. ....	53	0	8			
Poor Rate, £22. 13s. 10d. ....						
Tithe, £5. 14s. 3d. ....						
Highway Rate, £0. 13s. 2d. ....						
Drainage Rate, £14. 8s. 9d. ....						
Rent of Land and Taxes—						
Rent, £48. 6s. 8d. ....	52	6	11			
Poor Rate, £1. 0s. 1d. ....						
Land Tax, £0. 6s. 0d. ....						
Tithe, £2. 14s. 2d. ....						
Rice, 1 ton, 14 cwt. ....	27	0	0			
Salaries and Wages .....	2497	15	3			
Salt, Pepper, Mustard, &c. ....	33	16	5			
Soap, Starch, Blue, &c. ....	125	5	11			
Stationery, Printing, Periodicals, &c. ...	111	11	4			
Straw for Cattle, 46 tons, 13 cwt. ....	146	18	1			
Sugar, 6 tons, 1 cwt. 2 qrs. ....	220	7	8			
Tea, 1,413 pounds.....	147	0	9			
Tobacco and Snuff .....	87	0	1			
Wine and Spirits ... ..	137	16	0			
Removing Patients to Burntwood.....	8	0	7			
Carriage of Goods .....	6	2	3			
Necessaries, viz:—Blacking, Blacklead&c.	16	18	1			
	<hr/>			12344	10	8
Maintenance of Patients at the Auxiliary County Asylum, Burntwood .....				9210	6	7
Paid to the Credit of the Lunacy Rate, being profit on Out-County Patients at Stafford .....				53	10	3
	<hr/>			£23039	13	10
	<hr/>					



